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- [] ATTN: BOX PATENT APPLICATION
 [] ATTN: BOX DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION
 [x] ATTN: BOX PCT
 [] ATTN: BOX PROVISIONAL PATENT APPLICATION
 [x] THIS IS THE 35 U.S.C 371 NATIONAL STAGE OF **PCT/JP00/03855** FILED

June 14, 2000

Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the [x] Utility [] Design [x] nonprovisional [] provisional patent application of:

Inventor / Application Identifier: **Yuji OHTSU, et al.**

[] See Inventor Information Sheet attached

For: **GAME SYSTEM, CONTROL METHOD OF GAME, AND COMPUTER READABLE
 STORING MEDIUM**

- [] This is a new patent application.
 [x] This is the 35 U.S.C. 371 National Stage Application of the above-identified PCT Application.
 [] This is a provisional patent application.
 [] This is a: [] Continuation Application
 [] Divisional Application
 [] Continuation-in-Part Application
 of prior Application Serial No. _.
 [] Cancel in this application original claims ___ of the prior application before calculating the filing fee.
 [] Amend the specification by inserting before the first line the sentence:
 -- This is a [] Continuation, [] Divisional, [] Continuation-in-part, of Application

[] Incorporation By Reference. The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied, is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.

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ENCLOSED ARE THE FOLLOWING:		
X	12	Sheets of drawings ([X] formal [] informal size A4).
X	35	Pages of specification including abstract and claims.
X	47	Total pages.
X	Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney	
	X	Newly executed
		Copy from prior application
		Inventors deleted; see attached statement
	Sequence Listing	
		Computer Readable Copy
		Paper copy
		Statement verifying identity of above copies
X	Return Receipt Postcard	
X	Preliminary Amendment	
X	Assignment to: Konami Corporation	
		Assignment is of record in prior application Serial No. _.
	X	Assignment Recordation Form Cover Sheet.
	X	Charge \$40.00 to Deposit Account No. 10-1250 for recording Assignment.
	Information Disclosure Statement	
	Information Disclosure Citation	
	English translation	
X	Application Data Sheet	

10/009989

PRIORITY CLAIMS

	Applicant hereby claims the benefit of the filing date of the following provisional application(s) under the provision of 35 USC 119.
X	Applicant hereby claims the benefit under the provisions of 35 USC 119 of the filing dates of the following applications as indicated below: Japan Patent Appln. No. P11-167331, filed June 14, 1999, Priority Claimed of which certified copies thereof
	will follow
	are enclosed
X	have been filed in the International Bureau
	were filed in prior application:

CLAIMS FILED AND FILING FEE CALCULATION


CLAIMS FILED AND FILING FEE CALCULATION					
ITEM	—			Rate	Applied Fee
[] Base Fee - Non PCT	—			\$740	
[] Base Fee - PCT IPEA-US	—			\$710	
[] Base Fee - PCT ISA-US	—			\$740	
[] Base Fee - PCT not ISA or IPEA	—			\$1,040	
[X] Base Fee - PCT with EPO or JPO Search Report	—			\$890	\$890
[] Base Fee - Design	—			\$330	
[] Base Fee - Provisional	—			\$160	
Claim Fees	Number Filed	Base Number	Number Extra over Base	—	
Total Claims	33	20	13	\$18	\$234
Independent Claims	6	3	3	\$84	\$252
Multiple Dependent Claim Fee	—			\$280	\$280
[] Small Entity Status is Asserted	—				(\$0)
[] Foreign Language Filing Fee	—			\$130	\$0
TOTAL FILING FEE					\$1,656

TOTAL " 10009989 " 12101

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- [X] Please charge Deposit Account No. 10-1250 in the amount of the above TOTAL FILING FEE. A duplicate copy of this sheet is attached.
- [X] Please charge to Deposit Account No. 10-1250 any further fees due for filing or during prosecution of this application under: 37 CFR 1.16; 37 CFR 1.17; and 37 CFR 1.492.
- [X] English translation of specification, claims, and abstract of the International Application.
- [X] Japanese copy of the PCT Application.
- [X] English and Japanese copy of the International Search Report (PCT/ISA/210).
- [X] Copy of the cover page International Publication (WO 00/76609).
- [X] When all the requirements for a national stage application have been completed, applicant is notified (Form PT/DO/EO/903) of the acceptance of the application under 35 U.S.C. 371, including an itemized list of the items received. The itemized list includes an indication of whether a copy of the international search report and copies of the references cited therein are present in the national stage file. The examiner will consider the documents cited in the international search report, without any further action by the applicant under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98, when both the international search report and copies of the documents are indicated to be present in the national stage file. The examiner will note the consideration in the first Office action. There is no requirement that the examiners list the documents on a PTO-892 form. See Form Paragraphs 6.53, 6.54, and 6.55 (reproduced in MPEP § 609).

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 Reg. No. 20,456
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F-7250

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant : Yuji OHTSU et al.
 Serial No. : (U.S. National Stage of PCT/JP00/03855
 Filed June 14, 2000)
 Filed : (Concurrently herewith)
 For : GAME SYSTEM, CONTROL METHOD OF
 GAME, AND COMPUTER READABLE
 STORING MEDIUM
 Group Art Unit : (Not yet known)
 Examiner : (Not yet known)

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office
 P.O. Box 2327
 Arlington, VA 22202

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Preliminary to examination, please amend the above-identified patent application as follows:

IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claim as shown rewritten below with amendments effected therein. Appendix I is attached hereto having marked versions of said claim with amendments indicated by brackets and underlining.

1007 Rec'd PCT/PTO 11 DEC 2001

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9. (Amended) The game system according to one of Claims 1 to 7, in which trump cards are used as the symbol, and the dividend controlling device produces a dividend when a predetermined lucky hand is formed by a combination of the selected symbols on a card game using the trump cards.

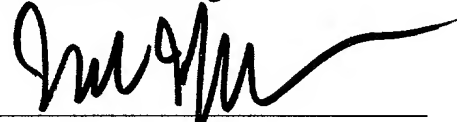
REMARKS

This Preliminary Amendment is being filed concurrently with the filing of this National Stage application. The claims are amended to conform to U.S. practice requirements. In particular, improper multiple dependencies are removed.

It is respectfully requested that the first Office Action be directed to the application as amended herein.

Respectfully submitted,

Jordan and Hamburg LLP

By 

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FJJ/cj
Enc.

Appendix I (Amended claims with amendments indicated therein by brackets and underlining)

APPENDIX I

**AMENDED CLAIMS WITH AMENDMENTS INDICATED THEREIN
BY BRACKETS AND UNDERLINING**

9. (Amended) The game system according to one of Claims 1 to [8]
7, in which trump cards are used as the symbol, and the dividend controlling device
produces a dividend when a predetermined lucky hand is formed by a combination
of the selected symbols on a card game using the trump cards.

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SPECIFICATION

GAME SYSTEM, CONTROL METHOD OF GAME, AND COMPUTER READABLE STORING MEDIUM

TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to a game system for performing a game, such as poker, of forming a predetermined hand in combination of number, suit, and mark on a video screen.

BACKGROUND ART

As a kind of an arcade game machine, there is known that one for performing a poker game on a video screen. In this kind of the game machine, a predetermined number of cards are distributed to a player as a hand (typically, five cards) on a screen, and if a combination set as a lucky hand is included in the above hand, a player wins and a predetermined dividend is given to the player. A total of 53 cards is used in the game similarly to in the actual trump game, including one joker and four suits; hearts, diamonds, clubs, and spades respectively consisting of 13 cards. A probability of selecting each card is evenly set in the four suits. Accordingly, a probability of completing

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In the above-mentioned game system, there are some systems of producing a probability fluctuation mode in which a probability of completing a lucky hand is increased if a predetermined condition is satisfied. When it enters into the probability fluctuation mode, a player can get a large amount of dividend. Therefore, a game system with the probability fluctuation mode can enhance the player's expectation for a greatest hit as well as attract the player's fun extremely.

DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

An object of the present invention is to provide a game system, a game control method, and a storing medium suitable

for these, capable of changing a probability without causing a player to feel unnatural in the game.

In order to achieve the above object, the game system according to the first embodiment of the present invention has a display unit capable of displaying a game screen, an input unit for supplying a signal corresponding to a player's operation, and a game controller for executing a predetermined game on the screen of the display unit with reference to an output signal from the input unit, wherein the game controller comprises: a selecting device which selects a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group; a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by adding or removing at least one common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols to or from the selection candidate group, according to the outcome of the game.

Thus, even if an operation of intentionally increasing and decreasing the probability of selecting each symbol from the selection candidate group is not performed, the probability of completing a specified combination as a lucky hand where a player can obtain a dividend becomes higher according as the number of the common symbols included in

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the selection candidate group is increased. On the contrary, according as the number of the common symbols is decreased, the probability of completing a specified combination becomes lower. The common symbol is included in the symbols distributed to a player, resulting in making it easier to complete a lucky hand. Therefore, a player hardly feels unnatural in the game content, compared with the case of intentionally increasing a possibility of generating a specified symbol for forming a lucky hand without using such a common symbol. Further the present invention can set the probability fluctuation mode without intentionally tampering the probability of selecting a specified symbol. The symbol includes various identification marks of character, figure, code, pattern, sign, and the like, and any symbol will do as far as its identification mark can be distinguished from the other. As the display form of a symbol, each symbol may be displayed only in a single pattern, or it may be displayed by using the form of the trump cards.

In the game system of the present invention, the probability controlling device may add the common symbol to the selection candidate group when the outcome of the game satisfies a predetermined start condition.

In this way, when the predetermined start condition is satisfied in a game executed by the game controller, a probability of completing a predetermined combination is

increased. This gives a player a strong impression on the greatest hit, thereby enhancing the player's fun.

In the game system of the present invention, the probability controlling device may judge that the start condition is satisfied when the combination of the selected symbols forms a predetermined probability fluctuating hand and may add the common symbol.

In this way, when the probability fluctuating hand is completed by the selected symbol, a probability of completing a predetermined lucky hand and gaining a dividend is thereafter increased.

The game system of the present invention further comprises a condition controlling device for increasing the number of the probability fluctuating hands according as the value of a play that a player sets is greater.

In this way, the probability of gaining a dividend is increased according as the value of a play set greater, and on the contrary, there may occur a situation of losing the great value of a play at once. Although there is not such a risk if the play value is small, a possibility of completing the probability fluctuating hand and getting a favorable situation is decreased. Thus, since the character of a game varies according to the play value, a player can select the way of playing a game according to his or her taste. The

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value of a play can be represented by, for example, the number of the medals.

In the game system of the present invention, the probability controlling device may remove at least one common symbol from the selection candidate group when the outcome of the game satisfies a predetermined finish condition after the common symbol is added to the selection candidate group.

In this way, when the probability of gaining a dividend is increased because of an increase in the number of the common symbols, if the outcome of a game thereafter satisfies a predetermined finish condition, the probability of a player's gaining a dividend is decreased. This gives a player such an impression that the state of the high probability is limited to a certain period as a special mode, thereby enhancing the attraction of a game.

In the game system of the present invention, the probability controlling device may judge that the finish condition is satisfied when the dividend controlling device produces a predetermined dividend and remove the common symbol.

According to this, when a predetermined dividend is produced after the probability of gaining a dividend is increased, the probability is then decreased. This can prevent from unlimited payment of a dividend in the state of

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the high probability. Further, it can properly keep the balance between a dividend and an income in the game system. A given dividend may be judged to have been produced when the value of a dividend reaches a predetermined value, or a given dividend may be judged to have been produced when the times of a dividend reaches a predetermined number.

In the game system of the present invention, the selecting device can change at least one part of the already selected symbols to another symbol selected from the selection candidate group, according to an instruction given from a player through the input unit, and the probability controlling device may judge that the finish condition has been satisfied when the accumulated times the selected symbol forms a predetermined combination reaches a predetermined constant and may remove the common symbol.

In this way, when the number of the times a player gains a dividend by a combination of the selected symbols reaches a predetermined number, the probability of gaining a dividend is decreased because of the removal of the common symbol. On the other hand, since at least one part of the symbols can be changed, when a combination of a low ranking hand is formed, a player can change the symbols so as to disturb the combination. Therefore, a player can devise a way of advancing a game so as to form a combination of a

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high ranking hand under the condition of the higher probability.

In the game system of the present invention, a probability of the selecting device selecting the respective symbols from the selection candidate group may be evenly set in the respective symbols.

According to this, a player doesn't feel unnatural as for the probability of selecting the respective symbols.

In the game system of the present invention, the trump cards may be used as the symbol, and the dividend controlling device may produce a dividend when a predetermined lucky hand is formed by a combination of the selected symbols in a card game using the trump cards.

According to this, since the trump cards are used as the symbols, a player feels familiar to a game. When the probability controlling device adds the joker as the common symbol to the selection candidate or removes the joker from the selection candidate, a player can understand easily that the number of the jokers depends on the possibility of completing a lucky hand.

A game system according to the second embodiment of the present invention has a display unit capable of displaying a game screen, an input unit for supplying a signal corresponding to a player's operation, and a game controller

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for executing a predetermined game on the screen of the display unit with reference to an output signal from the input unit, wherein the game controller comprises: a selecting device which selects a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group; a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by changing content of the selection candidate group according to the outcome of the game.

In this way, the probability of completing a specified combination can be varied only by changing the content of the selection candidate group (the number and the kind), without intentionally tampering the probability of selecting the respective symbols from the selection candidate group. Accordingly, a player hardly feels unnatural in the game content, compared with the case of intentionally increasing a possibility of generating a specified symbol for forming a lucky hand, with the selection candidate group remaining as it is. Further the present invention can set the probability fluctuation mode without intentionally tampering the probability of selecting a specified symbol. Similarly to the game system of the first embodiment, the symbol includes various identification marks of character, figure,

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code, pattern, sign, and the like, and any symbol will do as far as its identification mark can be distinguished from the other. As the display form of a symbol, each symbol may be displayed only in a single pattern, or it may be displayed by using the form of the trump cards.

A game controlling method of the present invention is to execute a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display unit by using a computer installed in a game system, in which the computer executes the following processes of: selecting a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group; controlling a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and controlling a probability of the dividend by adding or removing at least one common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols to or from the selection candidate group, according to the outcome of the game.

A computer readable storing medium of the present invention is to store a program for executing a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display unit by using a computer installed in a game system, in which the program works the computer as a selecting device for selecting a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection

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candidate group; a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by adding or removing at least one common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols to or from the selection candidate group, according to the outcome of the game.

According to this method or this storing medium, the game system can be formed easily.

A game controlling method according to the other embodiment of the present invention is to execute a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display by using a computer installed in a game system, in which the computer executes the following processes of: selecting a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group; controlling a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and controlling a probability of the dividend by changing content of the selection candidate group according to the outcome of the game.

A computer readable storing medium according to the other embodiment of the present invention is to store a program for executing a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display unit by using a computer installed in

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a game system, in which the program works the computer as: a selecting device which selects a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group; a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by changing content of the selection candidate group according to the outcome of the game.

According to this method or this storing medium, the above-mentioned game system of the second embodiment can be formed easily.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a perspective view showing the appearance of an arcade game machine according to an embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 2 is a view showing the detail of a control panel provided in the arcade game machine of Fig. 1.

Fig. 3 is a block diagram showing a structure of a control system provided in the arcade game machine of Fig. 1.

Fig. 4 is a flow chart showing the procedure of the game processing executed by a CPU of Fig. 3.

Fig. 5 is a flow chart following Fig. 4.

Fig. 6 is a flow chart following Fig. 5.

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Fig. 7 is a view showing a front surface before a bet of a poker game performed by the game machine of Fig. 1.

Fig. 8 is a view showing a screen during a bet of a poker game performed by the game machine of Fig. 1.

Fig. 9 is a view showing a screen after delivering cards in a poker game performed by the game machine of Fig. 1.

Fig. 10 is a view showing a screen in the state of defining a hold in one part of the cards of Fig. 9.

Fig. 11 is a view showing a screen when a player loses a poker game performed by the game machine of Fig. 1.

Fig. 12 is a view showing a screen in the state of completing a lucky hand in the probability fluctuation mode.

BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

Fig. 1 shows an appearance of a game system to which the present invention is adopted. The game system is formed as an arcade game machine 1 installed in a game center and the like. The game system comprises a base 2, a casing 3 placed on the base 2, and a monitor 4 as a display unit installed in the upper portion of the casing 3. The monitor 4 is composed by a CRT and installed in the casing 3 with its longitudinal direction fixed in the vertical direction. A control panel 5 is provided in the lower front portion of the casing 3. The control panel 5 has an input unit 6 and a

medal slot 7. As illustrated in Fig. 2, the input unit 6 is provided with a plurality of operation buttons 6a to 6f which function as push button switches. The number of the buttons and their positions can be decided freely. In the example shown in Fig. 2, a deal/draw/double button 6a, a max bet button 6b, a one-bed button 6c, a half double button 6d, a collect/payout button 6e, and hold buttons 6f...6f are prepared.

Fig. 3 shows a structure of a control system installed in the game machine 1. The game machine 1 has a CPU 10 for performing various calculations and operation controls necessary for advancing a game. The CPU 10 is electrically connected through a bus 21 with an image processor 11 for drawing a desired image on the monitor 4 according to the instruction of the CPU 10, a sound processor 13 for supplying a desired sound through a speaker unit 12 according to the instruction of the CPU 10, an illumination controller 15 for controlling the flash of illuminations 14 of the game machine 1 according to the instruction of the CPU 10, a RAM 16, a ROM 17, and an external storage 18 as storing device, a medal confirming unit 19 for discriminating the validity of medals which are put in from the medal slot 7 of the casing 3 (refer to Fig. 1), and a medal hopper 20 for storing the valid medals and paying out the number of coins according to the instruction of the CPU

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10. A program and data necessary to control the basic operation at the activation of the game machine 1 are written in the ROM 17. The external storage 18 has a magnetic, an optical or a photo-electro-magnetic storing medium. A program and data necessary to execute a predetermined card game on the screen of the monitor 4 are stored in the storage medium. Alternatively, the external storage 18 may be omitted, and a game program and data may be recorded in the ROM 17.

The CPU 10 is also connected with the above-mentioned respective operation buttons 6a to 6f of the input unit 6 through the bus 21. The CPU 10 is further connected with a communication unit 22 through the bus 21. Input/output interfaces are installed in the connected portion of the bus 21 and the above-mentioned respective units, depending on necessity. They are not illustrated here.

The communication unit 22 is installed between the game machine 1 and a progressive unit, not illustrated, in order to exchange information therebetween to control payout and storage of a progressive bonus. Namely, a plurality of game machines including the game machine 1 are connected with the progressive unit. The respective game machines inform the progressive unit of the number of the bet medals. The progressive unit stores a certain ratio on the number of the informed medals as a progressive bonus and informs the

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respective game machines of the number of the stored medals. When the terms of payment for the progressive bonus are satisfied in some game machine, the progressive unit gives an instruction to pay out the progressive bonus to the game machine. The game machine which receives the instruction pays out the number of the medals permitted as the progressive bonus.

The CPU 10 of the game machine 1 can optionally execute several kinds of card games according to a game program stored in the external storage 18 (or the ROM 17). Figs. 4 to 6 are flow charts respectively showing the procedure of the CPU 10 when one of the card games is selected. Figs. 7 to 12 respectively show a screen example displayed on the monitor 4 in the card game. The card game executed here corresponds to the poker of the tramp. The basic procedure is as follows.

First, when the game starts, a game initial screen 100 as shown in Fig. 7 appears on the monitor 4. On the game screen 100, a card display area 101, an odds display area 102, a probability fluctuating hand displaying area 103, and a bonus information display area 104 are provided. Only a background image is displayed in the card display area 101 until a bet is completed. When the bet is completed and a game starts, five trump cards 110...110 are displayed (refer to Fig. 9). The odds (the ratio of a dividend) for every

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lucky hand of the poker is displayed on the odds display area 102. In this example, a lucky hand includes two pairs and more; in two pairs, the odds is set as the first time, and in the royal straight flush, the odds is set as 300 times. The greatest hand of the highest dividend includes five jokers, and the odds is set as 1000 times (where, at the max bet, it is set as 2000 times). In the ordinal poker, only one joker is used and there is no possibility of getting five jokers. In this embodiment, however, if a predetermined condition is satisfied, the probability fluctuation mode starts and the number of the jokers is changed to five, thereby producing the possibility of getting five jokers. Then, the odds is set as for five jokers.

A hand for starting the probability fluctuation mode is respectively displayed in the probability fluctuating hand displaying area 103, correspondingly to the number of bet from one to the max bet (ten). Before the start of a bet, the probability fluctuating hands are faced down (Fig. 7). When a bet is performed, the probability fluctuating hand corresponding to the number of the bet at that point is displayed. For example, Fig. 8 shows the state of opening the probability fluctuating hands from 1 bet to 7 bet as seven medals are betted. Fig. 9 shows the probability fluctuating hand displaying area 103 at the max bet. For

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example, the probability fluctuating hand "-AAA-" corresponding to 1 bet means that, of the five cards, three cards in the middle portion are A (ace) and that any card will do in the both end portions. It is the same as for each probability fluctuating hand corresponding to 2 bet and more. When the number of the bet is two and more, not only the probability fluctuating hand assigned to the same number of the bet but also all the probability fluctuating hands assigned to the respective numbers of the bet less than the same number become effective.

When a player finishes the betting operation, five cards 110 are distributed (Fig. 9). Each distributed card can be exchanged only once. The five cards 110 correspond to the hold buttons 6f in a one-to-one relationship. When a player pushes the hold button 6f on the card 110 that the player doesn't want to exchange, the character "HOLD" appears on the screen, without exchange of the card (refer to Fig. 10). One card exchange decides the outcome of a game. If a hand containing two pairs of the poker or a stronger hand is completed within the five cards 110, a player wins and the number of medals corresponding to the hand is given as a dividend. Otherwise, a player loses and the character "GAME OVER" is displayed on the card display area 101 (Fig. 11). If the probability fluctuating hand is completed, the game is hereinafter performed in the

probability fluctuation mode until a predetermined condition is satisfied.

As illustrated in Fig. 7, three lines of gauges 121a to 121c and counters 122a to 122c corresponding to the respective gauges 121a to 121c are provided in the bonus information display area 104. The progressive game system including the game machine 1 controls the payout of the above-mentioned progressive bonus into three stages depending on the winning probability. The gauge 121a and the counter 122a in the uppermost portion of the bonus information display window 120 correspond to the highest ranking hand with the lowest winning probability. The gauge 121c and the counter 122c in the lowest portion correspond to the lower ranking hand with the highest winning probability. The gauge 121b and the counter 122b in the middle portion correspond to the medium ranking hand with the medium winning probability. The amount of the progressive bonus (the number of the medals) in the case of the current highest ranking hand, medium ranking hand, lower ranking hand notified from the progressive unit is respectively displayed on the counters 122a to 122c.

The respective gauges 121a to 121c are classified by color, for example, into red, yellow, and blue. Inside the gauges, characters 123a to 123c are displayed to show the remaining pieces to the finals. The initial position of the

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respective characters 123a to 123c is set at the left end portion of the respective gauges 121a to 121c. When the cards 110 are distributed to a player, if one of symbol marks respectively shown by the same color as each of the gauges 121a to 121c is distributed on some card, the character 123a, 123b, or 123c of the gauge 121a, 121b, or 121c corresponding to the above symbol mark is advanced to a right by one piece. If the character 123a, 123b, or 123c reaches the right end of the gauge 121a, 121b, or 121c, the progressive bonus as for the gauge 121a, 121b, or 121c is gained. Then, the number of the medals displayed on the counter 122a, 122b, or 122c is paid out as the progressive bonus. In this case, the number of the medals corresponding to the progressive bonus may be actually paid out, or the same number may be added to the credit number. Alternatively, a receipt describing the progressive bonus may be issued. When the progressive bonus is paid out, the winning character 123a, 123b, or 123c of the gauge 121a, 121b, or 121c is returned to the initial position.

This time, the processing of the CPU 10 for realizing the above-mentioned game will be described with reference to Figs. 4 to 6.

When a predetermined game starting operation is performed on the game machine 1, the CPU 10 starts the game processing of Fig. 4. During the game processing, the CPU

10 adds one to the number of the credit (the number of the medals held by a player) stored in the RAM 16 every time the medal checking unit 19 supplies a signal indicating that the valid medal has been put in.

In the game processing of Fig. 4, predetermined initialization processing is at first performed (Step S1). The cards used for this game are set as a total of 53 cards including one joker and four suits; hearts, diamonds, clubs, and spades respectively consisting of 13 cards. The joker is treated as a wild card which can be used as any of the four suits.

Whether or not a player performs a predetermined bet operation (push operation of the one bet button 6c or the max bet button 6b) in the input unit 6 is discriminated (Step S2). When there is the bet operation, whether it is already in a state of the max bet or not is discriminated with reference to the number of the bets recorded in the RAM 16 (Step S3). When it is not in the state of the max bet, whether the number of the medals in accordance with the number of the bets has been credited or not is discriminated with reference to the credit number recorded in the RAM 16 (Step S4). When the credit number is satisfied, the probability fluctuating hand is added depending on the number of the added bets, and simultaneously, the credit number is decreased correspondingly to the number of the

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added bets (Step S5). The display about the credit number and the probability fluctuating hand on the poker game screen 100 is updated to the latest information recorded in the RAM 16 (Step S6).

Whether or not a player has performed an operation for distributing the cards (push operation of the button 6a) in the input unit 6 is discriminated (Step S7). When it proves that there is no such operation, this step will be returned to Step S2. When it is judged to be in the max bet state in Step S3, or when it is judged that the credit number is short in Step S4, Step S5 is omitted and the processing is advanced to Step S6.

When it is judged that the card distribution has been requested in Step S7, the CPU 10 decides a total of ten cards including the five cards 110 to be displayed at first and the next five cards to be exchanged with them and displayed (Step S8). At this time, ten cards are selected from the above-mentioned 53 cards if it is not in the probability fluctuation mode. On the other hand, in the probability fluctuation mode, the number of the jokers is changed to five and from a total of 57 cards, ten cards are selected. In any case, the random number is used for selection of a card. A probability of selecting each card is evenly set in the four suits. When the cards are decided in Step S8, whether or not a symbol mark associated with the

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progressive bonus is attached on the cards 110 is also decided. Alternatively, in Step S8, only the five cards to be displayed at first are decided, and thereafter, when exchange is requested, the next cards may be decided by the CPU 10.

After the cards are decided, the same cards are displayed in the card display area 101 on the game screen 100 (Step S9, refer to Fig. 10). Based on the result decided in Step S8, the processing about the payout of a progressive bonus is performed (Step S10). The content of the processing is as mentioned above.

When the processing about the progressive bonus is completed, the processing is advanced to Step S11 of Fig. 5. In Step S11, whether a player pushes the hold button 6f or not is discriminated. When there is the push operation, the card 110 corresponding to the button 6f is set as a hold and the character "HOLD" is displayed on the screen 100 (Step S12, refer to Fig. 10).

When a hold is set or when it is judged that there is no hold operation in Step S11, whether or not a player requests distribution of the cards is discriminated (Step S13). This judgement is performed in the same way as in Step S7. When the distribution of the cards is not requested, the processing is returned to Step S11. When the distribution of the cards is requested, the cards other than

the cards set as a hold are exchanged with the next cards and displayed (Step S14). Continuously, the processing about a progressive bonus is performed in the same way as in Step S10 (Step S15). Thereafter, the outcome of the game is determined (Step S16), and it is displayed (Step S17). Namely, whether or not a hand containing two pairs or more is completed in the five cards 110 being displayed at this point is discriminated. If it is completed, a screen showing the victory of a player is displayed, while if it is not completed, a screen showing the defeat of a player is displayed (refer to Fig. 11).

The processing is advanced to Step S18 in Fig. 6, where whether or not the probability fluctuating hand is completed is discriminated. If the probability fluctuating hand is completed, a total of 57 cards including five jokers and four suits; hearts, diamonds, clubs, and spades respectively consisting of 13 cards is set as the cards used for the game thereafter (Step S19), and three is added to the number of times of finishing the probability fluctuation mode recorded in the RAM 16 (Step S20). Thereafter, the processing is advanced to Step S21. When the probability fluctuating hand is not completed in Step S18, Step S19 and Step S20 are omitted.

In the following Step S21, whether or not a hand containing two pairs or more is completed is confirmed

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according to the discrimination result of Step S16. If the hand is completed, a dividend is given based on the hand and the number of the bets (Step S22). The dividend may be added to the number of the credit or the medals corresponding to the dividend may be paid out. After the reception of the dividend, one is subtracted from the number of times of finishing the probability fluctuation mode stored in the RAM 16 (Step S23), and thereafter, the processing is advanced to Step S24. Where, the minimum value of the number of finish times is zero, and when it is already zero, the subtraction is not performed. When the hand containing two pairs or more is not completed in Step S21, Steps S22 and S23 are omitted, and the processing is advanced to Step S24.

In Step S24, whether the number of finish times stored in the RAM 16 is zero or not is discriminated. When it is zero, a total of 53 cards including one joker and four suits; hearts, diamonds, clubs, and spades respectively consisting of 13 cards is set as the cards used for the game thereafter (Step S25). Thereafter, the processing is returned to Step S2 of Fig. 4. When the number of the finish times is not zero in Step S24, Step S25 is omitted.

According to the above processing, if the probability fluctuating hand is completed, the number of the jokers thereafter is changed to five and the game is advanced in

the above state until the hand containing two pairs or more is three times completed. Since a joker can be used for any of the four suits, even if a probability of selecting each card remains to be evenly set in the calculation at deciding a player's hand, a probability of completing a lucky hand is increased as the result. For example, a hand containing four cards (Four of a Kind) using three jokers 110a...110a is completed on the screen of Fig. 12. Since the calculation expression is not operated, a player doesn't feel unnaturalness caused by the operation of the probability.

The present invention is not restricted to the above-mentioned embodiment, but various modifications can be made. A card game is not restricted to the poker, but various kinds of games may be performed. A card is not restricted to the trump card, but Japanese typical playing card, karuta, and the like can be used only if it can form a hand in combination of several cards. The present invention can be adopted not only to a card game, but also to a slot game and a bingo game. The present invention is not restricted to an arcade game machine, but also it may be formed as a game system using a domestic video game machine and a network. It is also possible to provide with a mode of intentionally decreasing the probability of completing a lucky hand by decreasing the number of jokers when a predetermined combination is formed in the poker game.

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In the above embodiment, although the CPU as a game controller is worked as selecting device, dividend controlling device, probability controlling device, and condition controlling device, by combining the CPU with specified software, one part or all of these device may be replaced with a logic circuit combined with IC and LSI.

As set forth hereinabove, according to the present invention, a probability of completing a combination as a predetermined lucky hand can be varied by adding or removing the common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols, or by changing the content of the selection candidate group. Therefore, the present invention can provide a game system with the probability fluctuation mode without any intentional operation for increasing or decreasing the probability of selecting each symbol from the candidate group, thereby decreasing a player's unnatural feeling for the game content and enhancing a player's fun to the game.

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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A game system having
- a display unit capable of displaying a game screen,
 - an input unit for supplying a signal corresponding to a player's operation, and
 - a game controller for executing a predetermined game on the screen of the display unit with reference to an output signal from the input unit, in which
- the game controller comprises:
- a selecting device which selects a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group;
 - a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and
 - a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by adding or removing at least one common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols to or from the selection candidate group, according to the outcome of the game.
2. The game system according to Claim 1, in which the probability controlling device adds the common symbol to the selection candidate group when the outcome of the game satisfies a predetermined start condition.

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3. The game system according to Claim 2, in which the probability controlling device judges that the start condition is satisfied when the combination of the selected symbols forms a predetermined probability fluctuating hand and adds the common symbol.

4. The game system according to Claim 3, comprising a condition controlling device which increases the number of the probability fluctuating hands according as the value of a play that a player sets is greater.

5. The game system according to Claim 2, in which the probability controlling device removes at least one common symbol from the selection candidate group when the outcome of the game satisfies a predetermined finish condition after the common symbol is added to the selection candidate group.

6. The game system according to Claim 5, in which the probability controlling device judges that the finish condition is satisfied when the dividend controlling device produces a predetermined dividend and removes the common symbol.

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7. The game system according to Claim 5, in which the selecting device changes at least one part of the already selected symbols to another symbol selected from the selection candidate group, according to an instruction given from a player through the input unit, and the probability controlling device judges that the finish condition has been satisfied when the accumulated times the selected symbol forms a predetermined combination reaches a predetermined constant and removes the common symbol.

8. The game system according to one of Claims 1 to 7, in which a probability of the selecting device selecting the respective symbols from the selection candidate group is evenly set in the respective symbols.

9. The game system according to one of Claims 1 to 8, in which trump cards are used as the symbol, and the dividend controlling device produces a dividend when a predetermined lucky hand is formed by a combination of the selected symbols on a card game using the trump cards.

10. The game system according to Claim 9, in which the probability controlling device adds a joker as the common symbol to the selection candidate or removes the joker from the selection candidate.

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11. A game system having
a display unit capable of displaying a game screen,
an input unit for supplying a signal corresponding to a
player's operation, and

a game controller for executing a predetermined game on
the screen of the display unit with reference to an output
signal from the input unit, in which

the game controller comprises:

a selecting device which selects a predetermined number
of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a
predetermined selection candidate group;

a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend
for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols;
and

a probability controlling device which controls a
probability of the dividend by changing content of the
selection candidate group according to the outcome of the
game.

12. A game controlling method for executing a predetermined
game on a screen of a predetermined display unit by using a
computer installed in a game system, in which the computer
executes the following processes of:

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selecting a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group;

controlling a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and

controlling a probability of the dividend by adding or removing at least one common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols to or from the selection candidate group, according to the outcome of the game.

13. A computer readable storing medium which stores a program for executing a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display unit by using a computer installed in a game system, in which the program works the computer as

a selecting device which selects a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group;

a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and

a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by adding or removing at least one common symbol which can be used as a plurality of symbols to or from the selection candidate group, according to the outcome of the game.

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14. A game controlling method for executing a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display by using a computer installed in a game system, in which the computer executes the following processes of:

selecting a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group;

controlling a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and

controlling a probability of the dividend by changing content of the selection candidate group according to the outcome of the game.

15. A computer readable storing medium which stores a program for executing a predetermined game on a screen of a predetermined display unit by using a computer installed in a game system, in which the program works the computer as:

a selecting device which selects a predetermined number of symbols to be displayed on the game screen from a predetermined selection candidate group;

a dividend controlling device which controls a dividend for a player based on a combination of the selected symbols; and

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a probability controlling device which controls a probability of the dividend by changing content of the selection candidate group according to the outcome of the game.

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FIG. 1

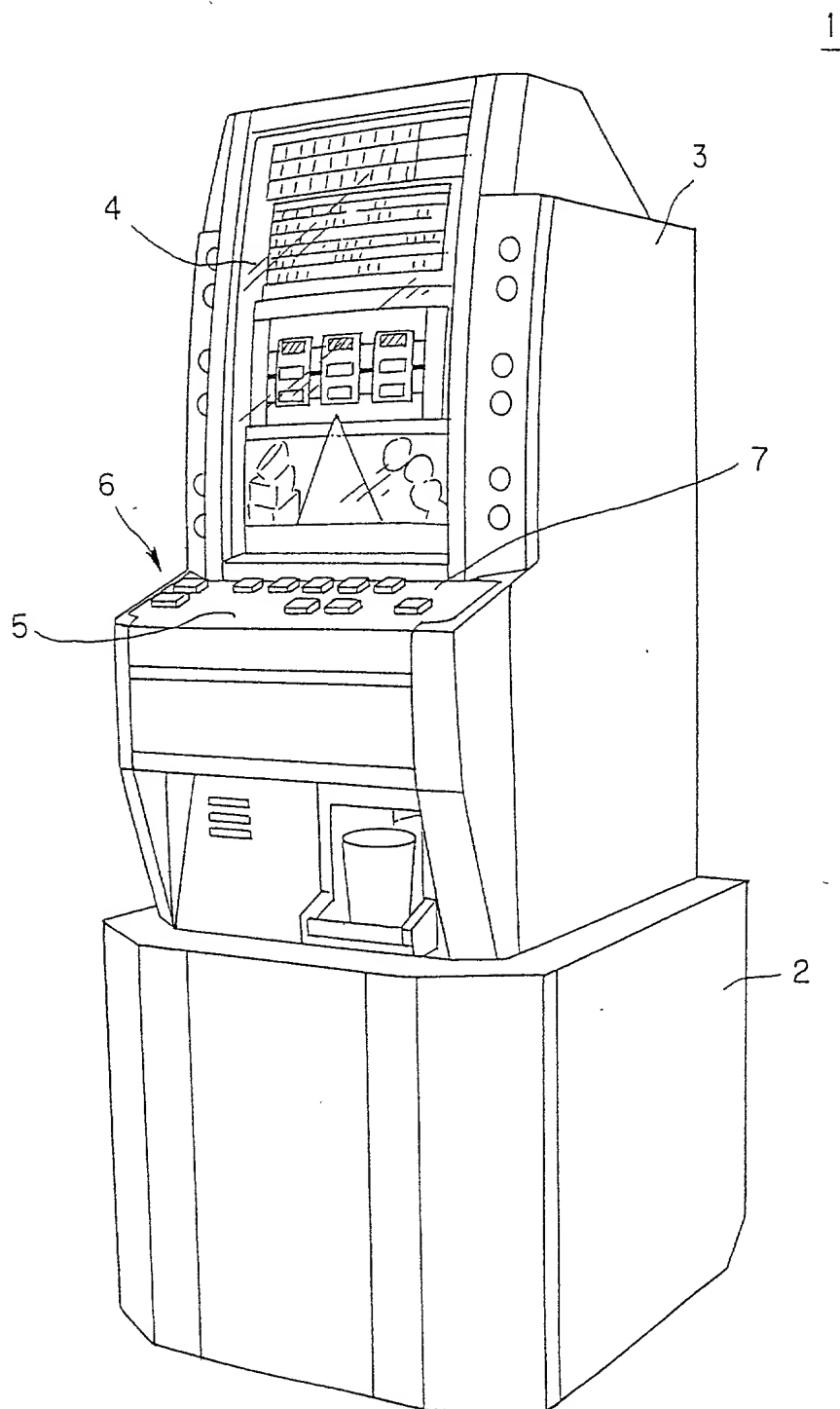


FIG. 2

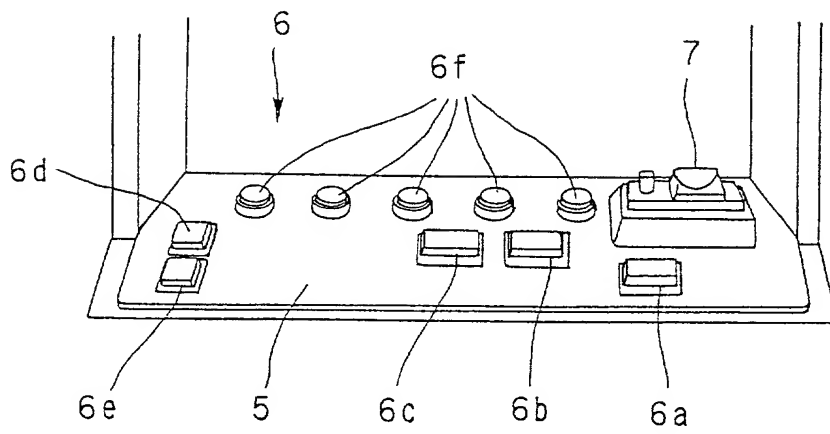


FIG.3

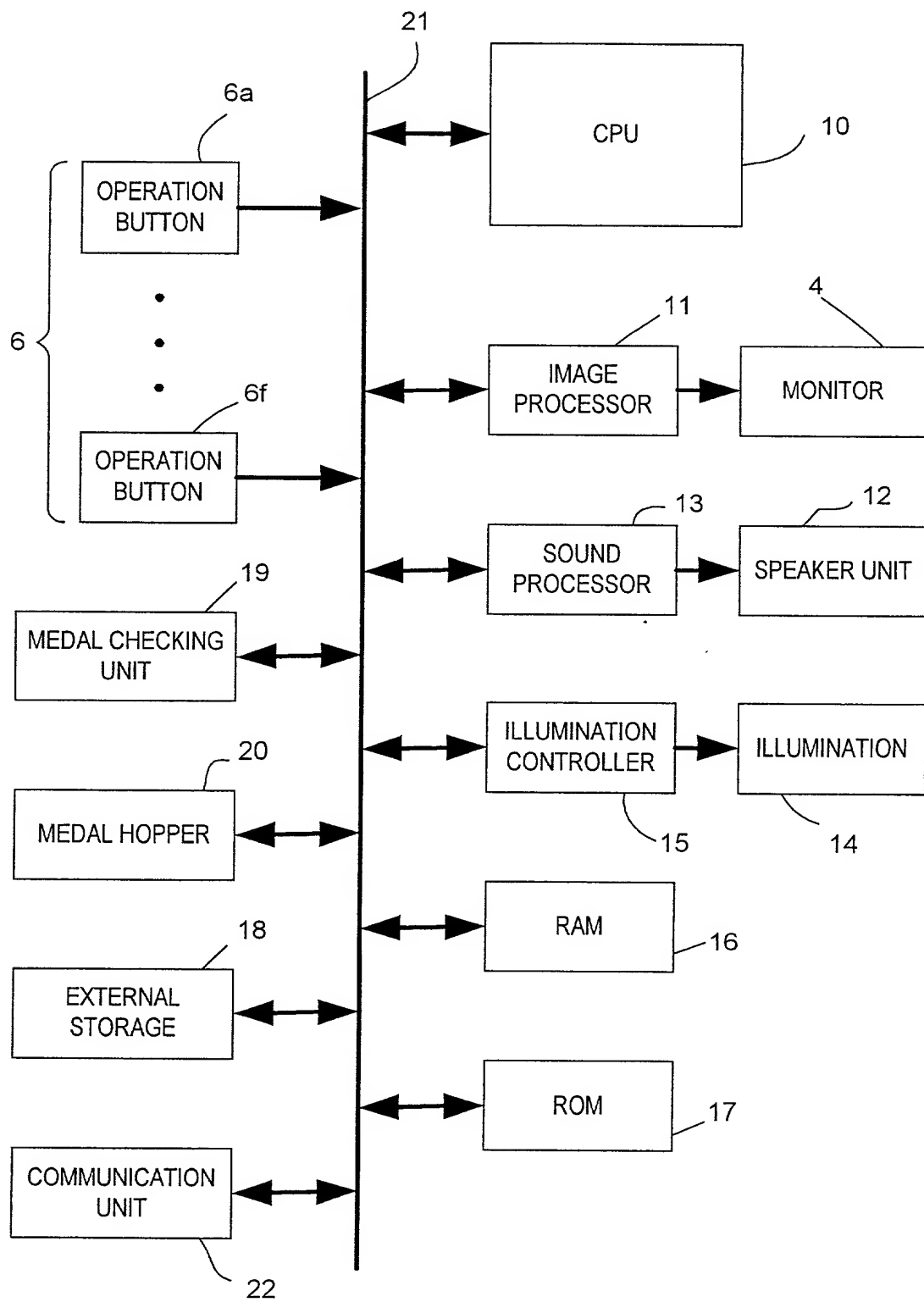


FIG.4

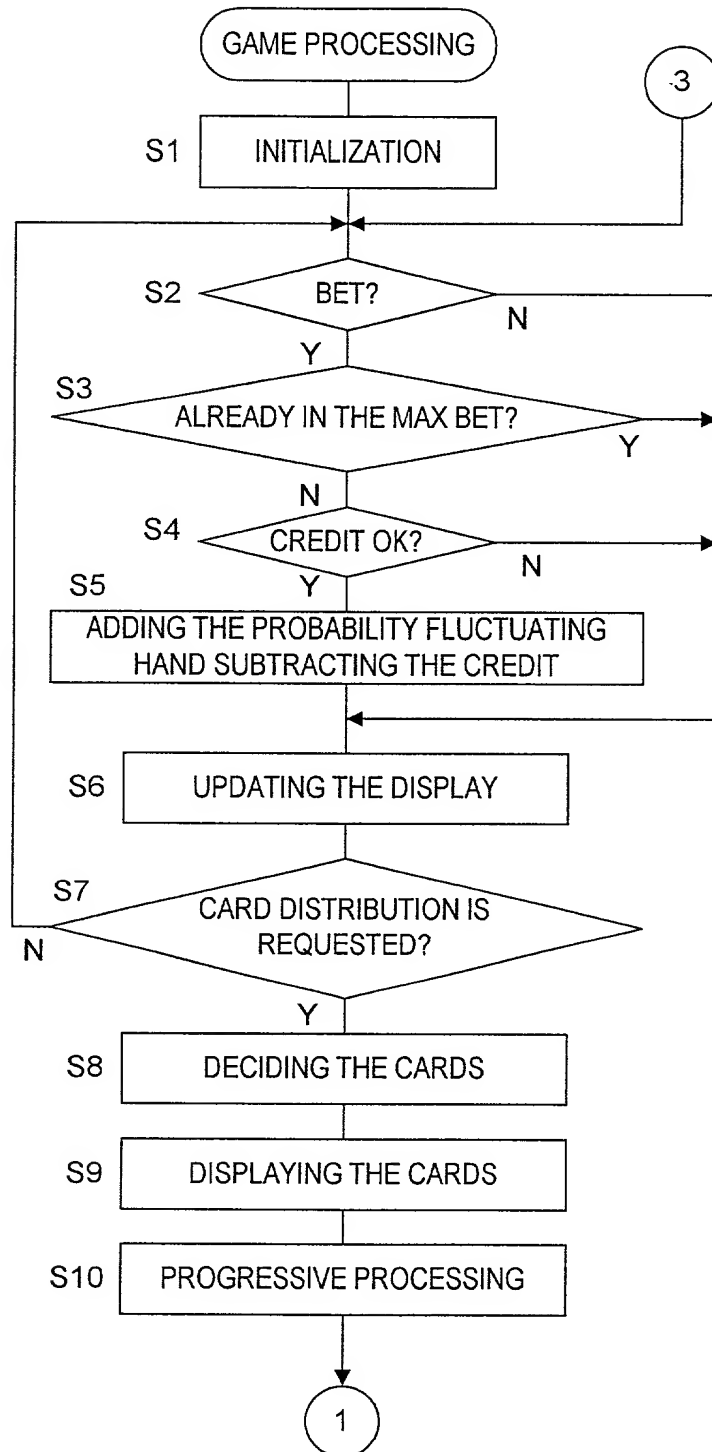


FIG.5

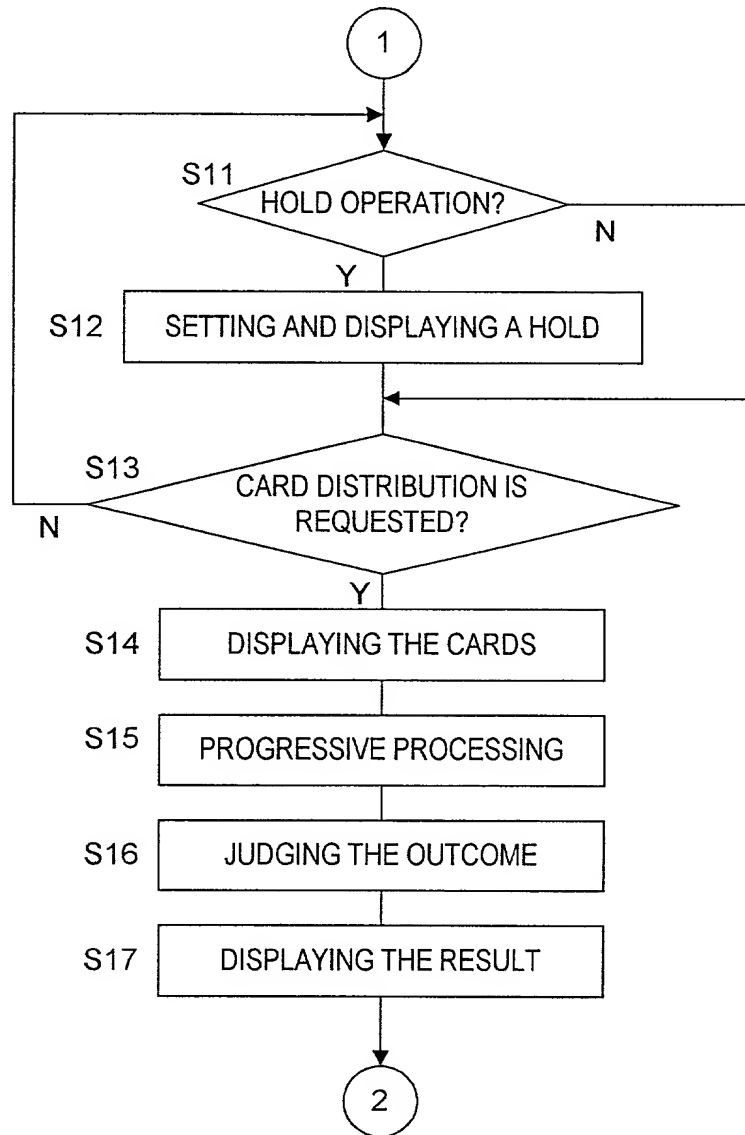


FIG.6

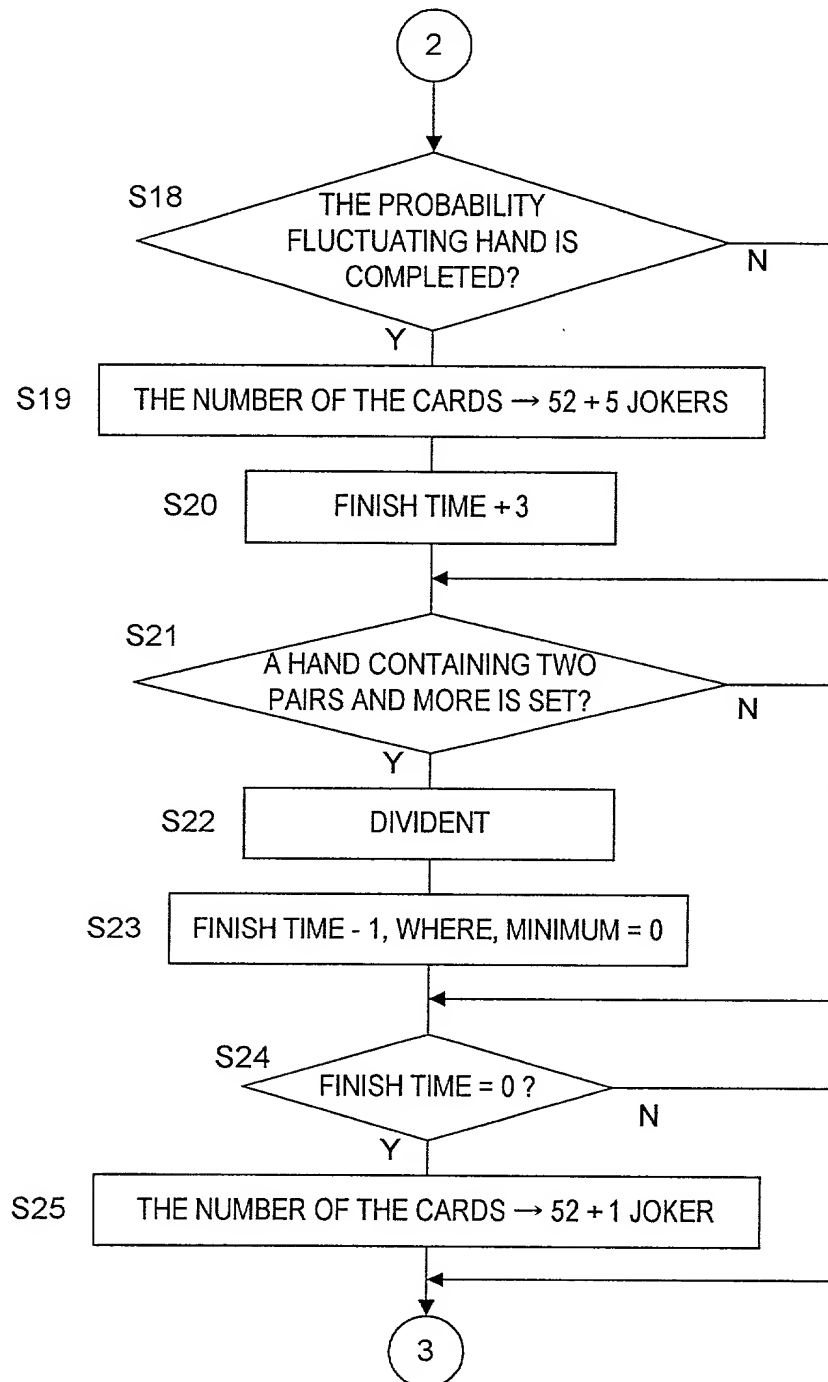


FIG. 7

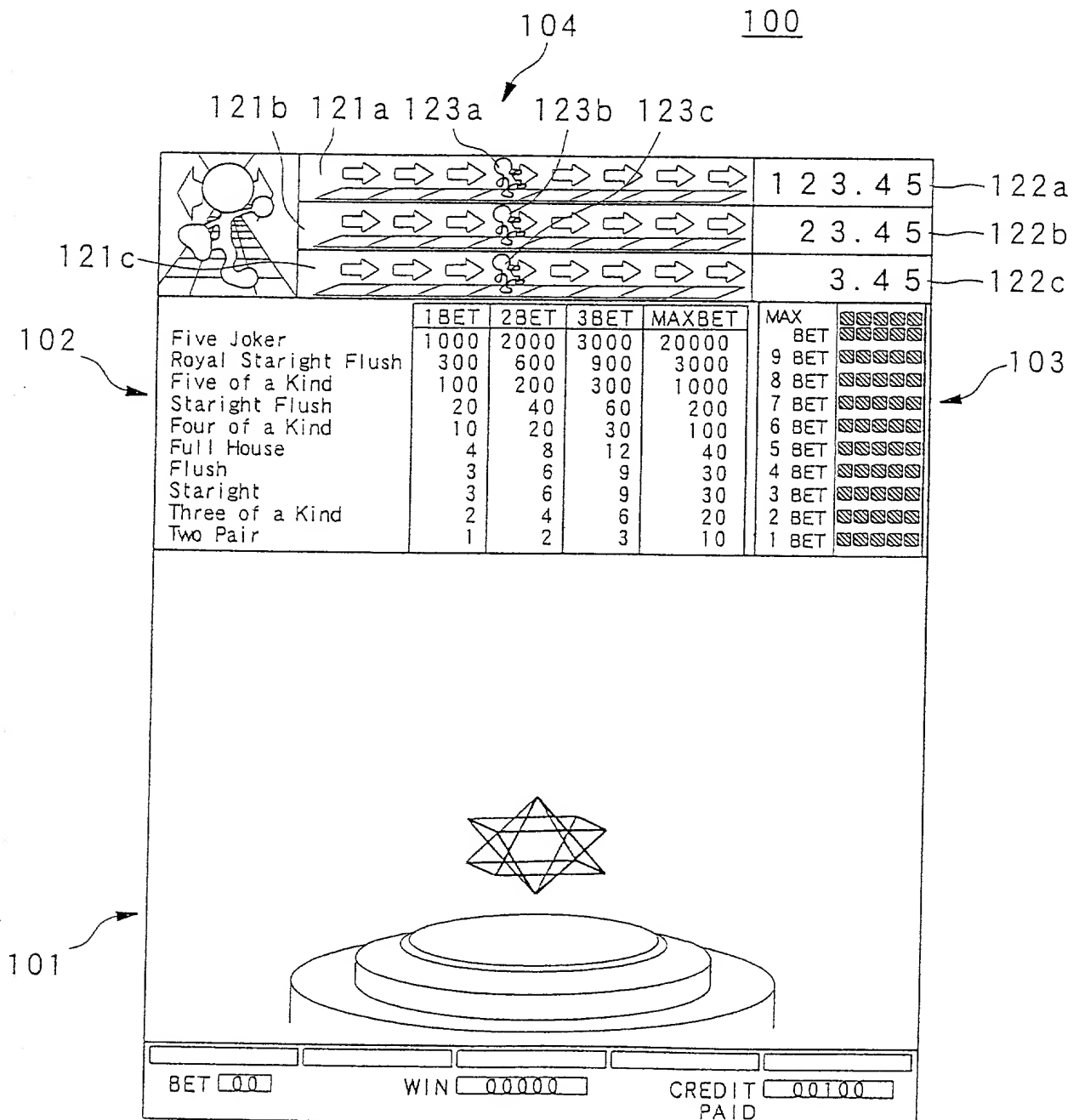


FIG. 8

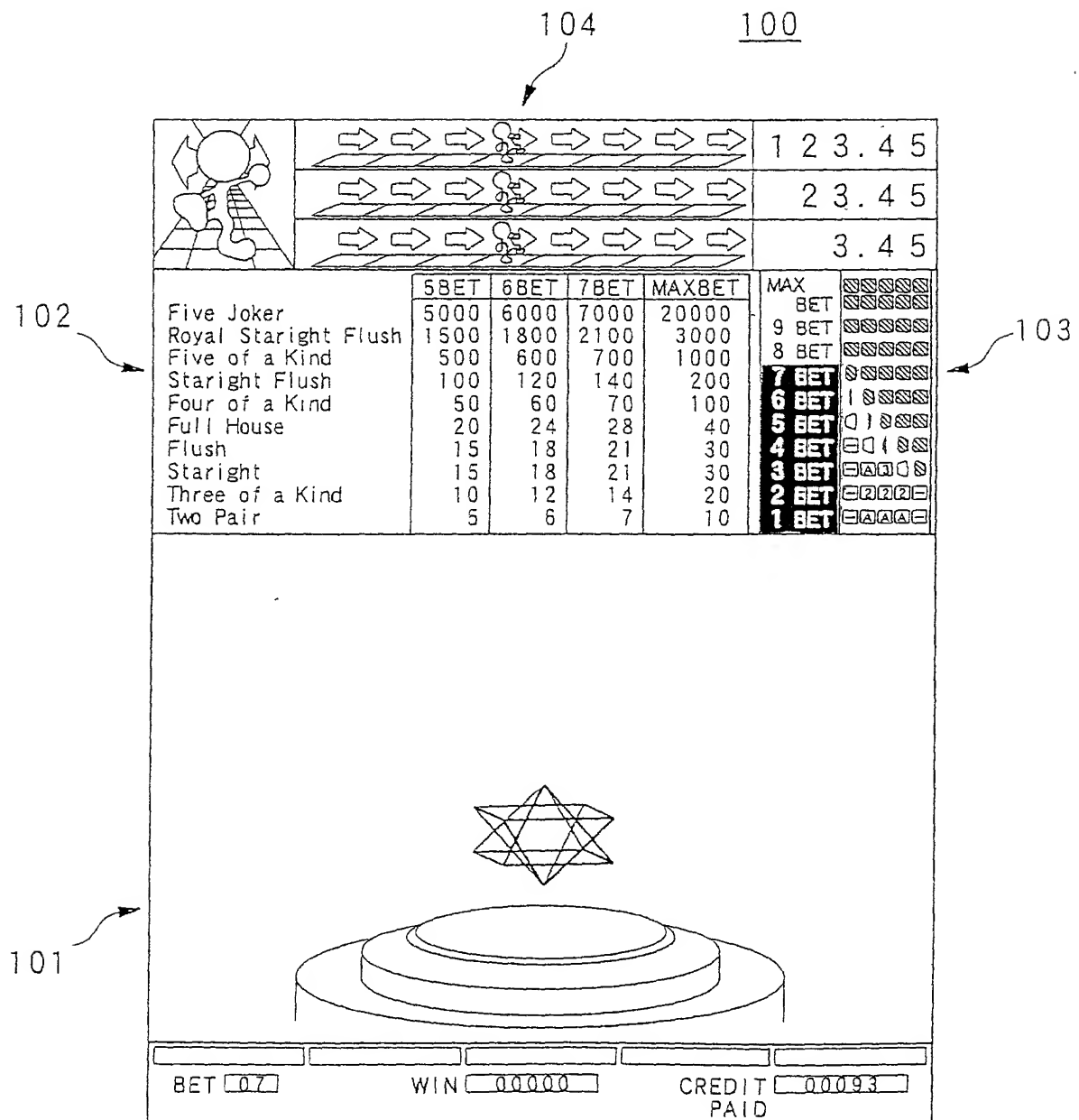


FIG. 9

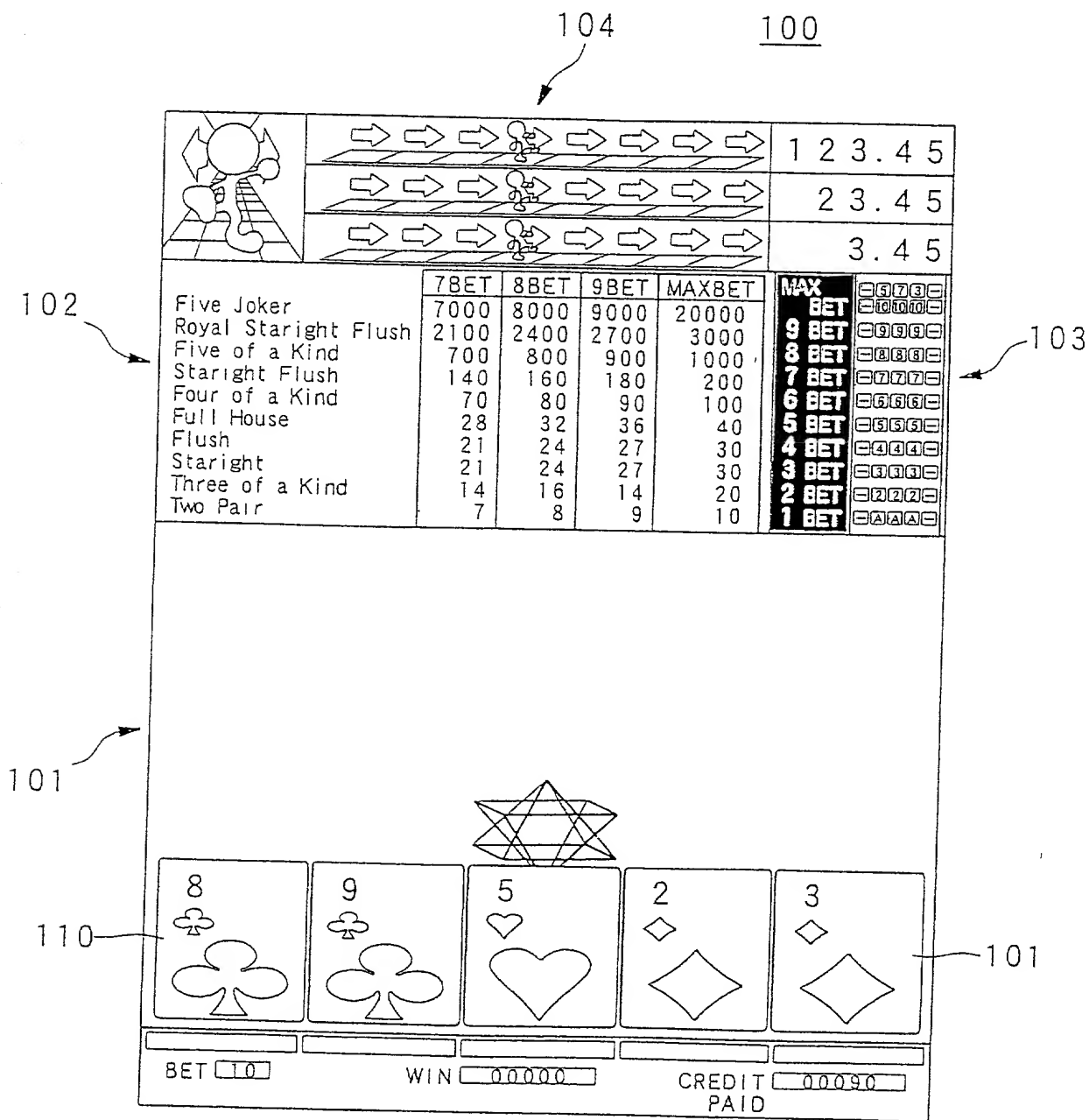


FIG. 10

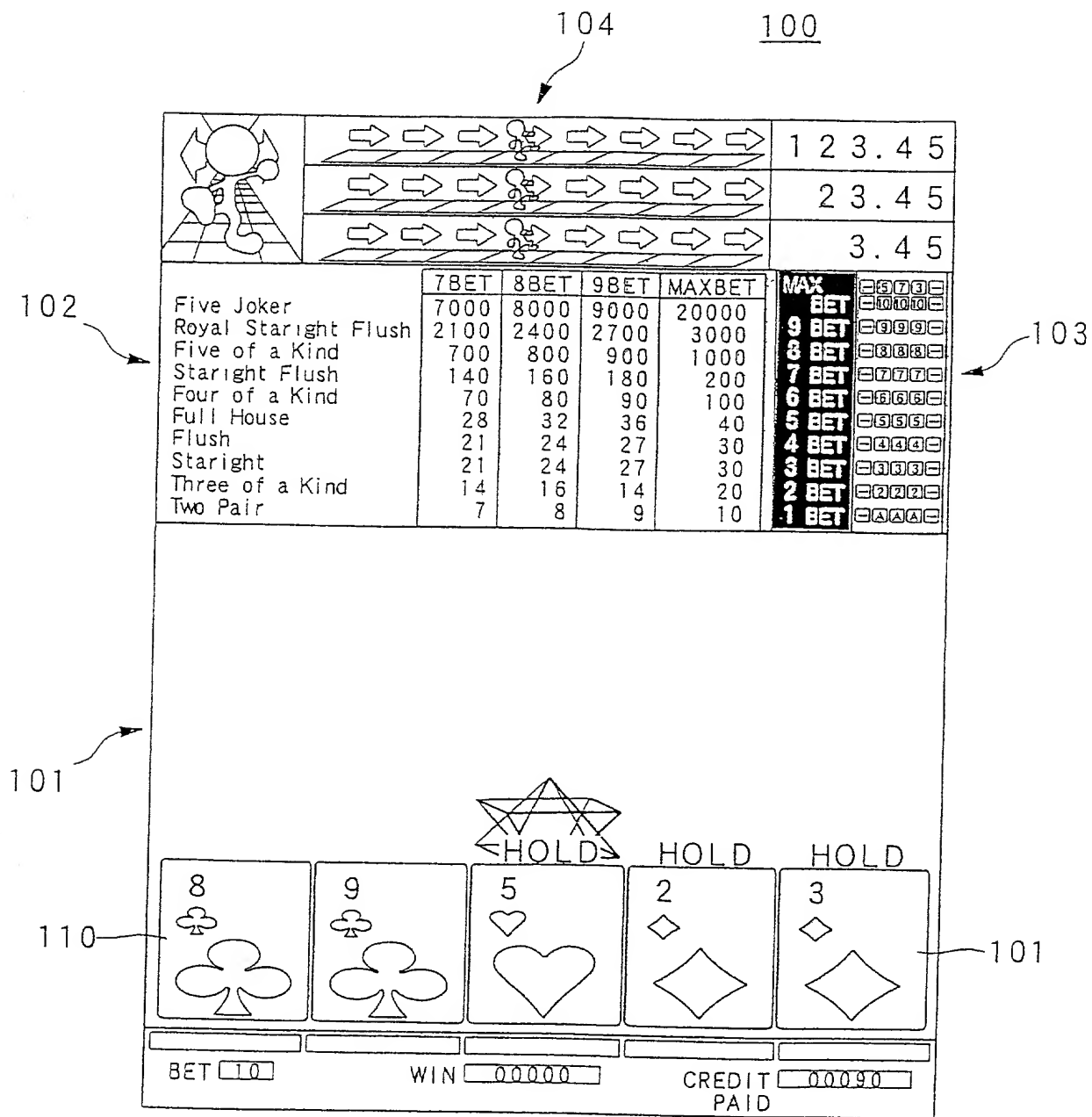


FIG. 11

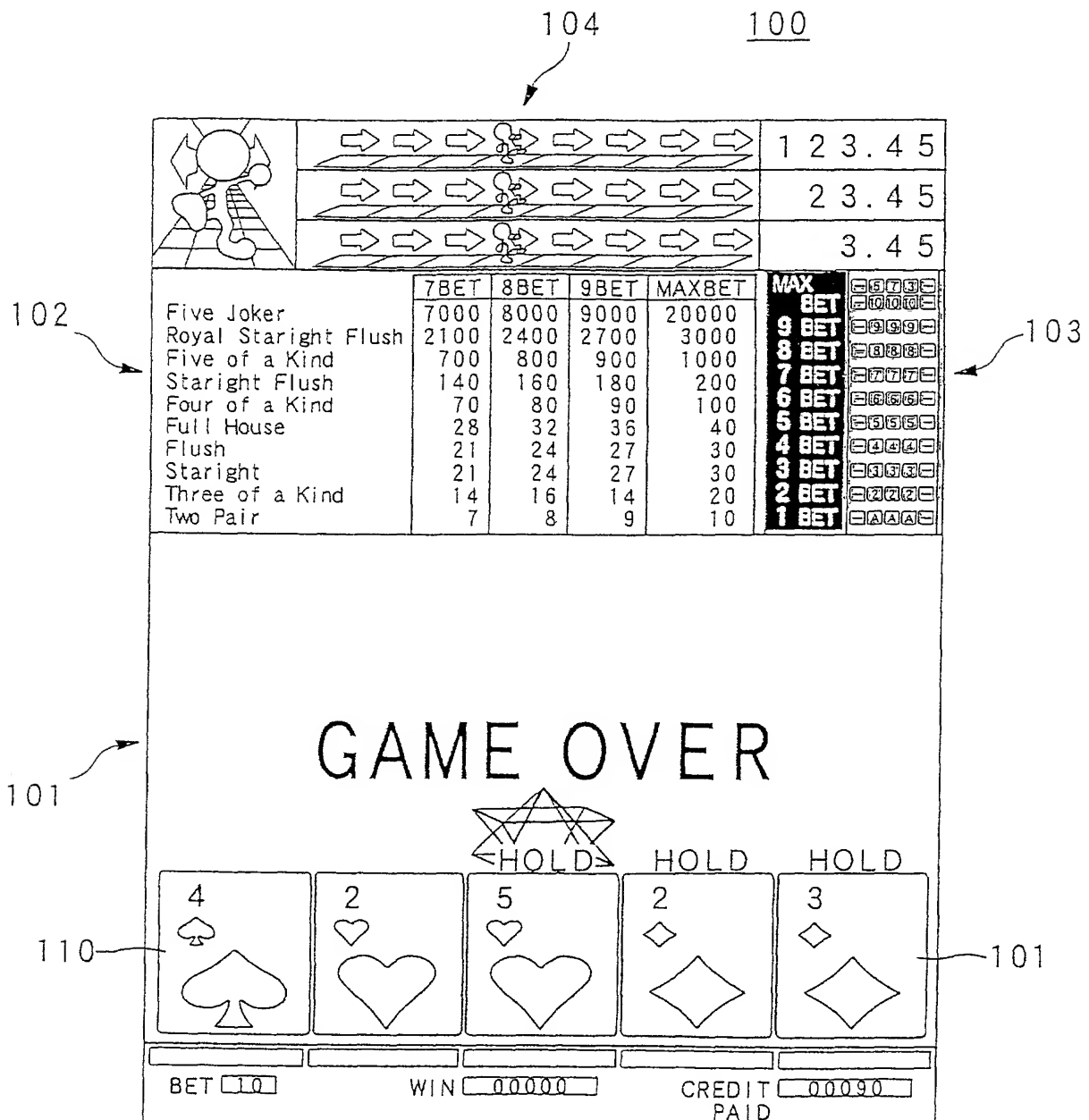
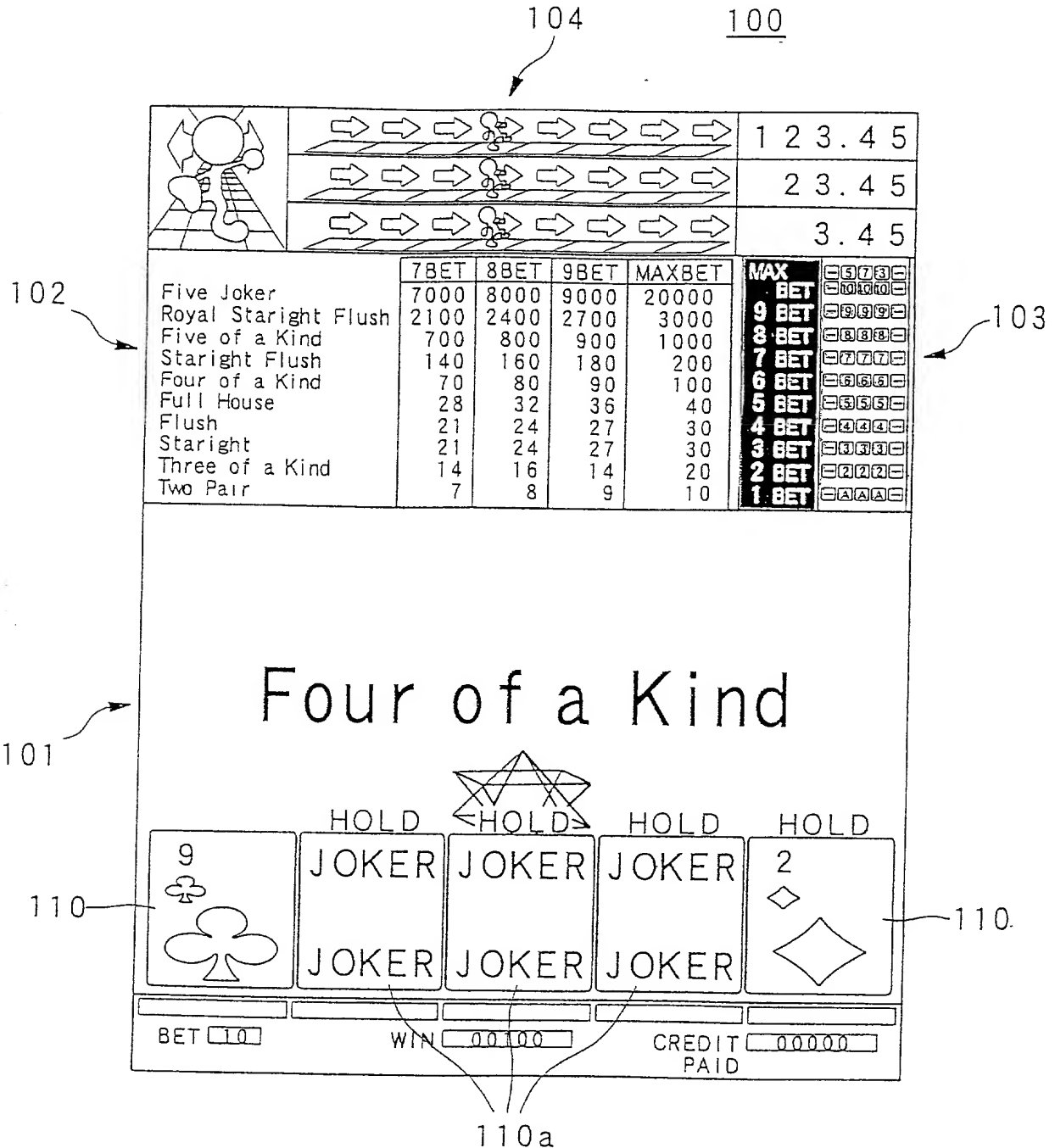


FIG. 12



COMBINED DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY <small>(Includes Reference to PCT International Applications)</small>	Attorney's Docket Number
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As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

GAME SYSTEM, CONTROL METHOD OF GAME, AND COMPUTER READABLE STORING MEDIUM

the specification of which (check only one item below):

- ☐ is attached hereto.
☐ was filed as United States application
 Serial No. _____
 on _____
 and was amended
 on _____ (if applicable).
☒ was filed as PCT international application
 Number PCT/JP00/03855
 on June 14, 2000
 and was amended under PCT Article 19
 on _____ (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

PRIOR FOREIGN/PCT APPLICATION(S) AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 U.S.C. 119:			
Country (if PCT indicate "PCT")	Application Number	Date of Filing (day, month, year)	Priority Claimed Under 35 USC 119
Japan	P11-167331	14/06/1999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

**COMBINED DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION AND
POWER OF ATTORNEY (Continued)**
(Includes Reference to PCT International Applications)

Attorney's Docket Number

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) or PCT international application(s) designating the United States of America that is/are listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in that/those prior application(s) in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

PRIOR U.S. APPLICATIONS OR PCT INTERNATIONAL APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U.S. FOR BENEFIT UNDER 35 U.S.C. 120:					
U.S. APPLICATIONS			STATUS (Check One)		
U.S. Application Number	U. S. Filing Date		Patented	Pending	Abandoned
PCT APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U.S.					
PCT Application No.	PCT Filing Date	U.S. Serial Numbers Assigned (if any)			
PCT/JP00/03855	June 14, 2000				

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

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C. Bruce Hamburg	Reg. No. <u>22,389</u>	Marvin Turken	Reg. No. <u>18,330</u>
Herbert F. Ruschmann	Reg. No. <u>35,341</u>		

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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

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Full Name of Second Joint Inventor, if any <u>Arata SUGIYAMA</u>	Inventor's Signature <u>Arata Sugiyama</u>	Date <u>December 7, 2001</u>
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